Shorter Hours and Slower Work mean Longer Pay.

NO. 35.

Registered at G.P.O,

Sydney.

SYDNEY, AUGUST 15, 1915.

ONE PENNY

The System and the Slave.

Th capitalist system of production and distribution for profit is an un-stable one. A system which can be kept going only by the negation of it's own principles cannot permanently stand the strain to which it is subjected.

the strain to which it is subjected.

Labour's demands grow daily in virulence and importunity. The prolestrian is satisfied only temporarily by "reforms" and "pallistives." Insistently Labour cries, like the daughters of the horse-leech. "Give!" Defenders of capitalism work strenuously to prevent proletarians calling to each other, throughout the length and breadth of the world: "Let us take!"

Such a condition of affairs obviously

the world "Let us take!"

Such a condition of affairs obviously cannot endure for long. The mental and mural antagonisms aroused by existing inequalities in the social order, the great gulf fixed between rich and poor in countries where Capitalism is highly developed, ideaquand that some solution of the difficulty shall speedily he found.

Collectivism, or Public Ownership, based upon private loans is no remedy for existing evils. It but perpetuates the system. It does not lead to the Cooperative Commonwealth. It is impossible by anything short of Confiscation to re-distribute Ownership in such a way as to make the proletariat economically and industrially free. Capitalismy cannot be "bought out."

Confiscation, however, is contrary to the (print of the age. Your reformer invariably travels along the line of least resistance, and fondly imagines that by some occult means he will ultimately reach a satisfactory solution of all his difficulties.

difficulties.

The goal he is rapidly nearing is one that he little dreams of. It is nothing less than the establishment by legal means of compulsory labour by the pro-letariat for the benefit of the owners of the instruments of production and distribution.

tribution. This is slavery, pure and simple, for it legally divides society into two classes: one economically and politically free; the second not so, but possiby assured in the beginning of a minimum of well-being.

The proletariat do not think in terhas
f property, but of employment. Consquently, an arrangement of the ayasem which would make their lot more
lotrable although earrings with it for sem which would make their lot more tolerable, although carrying with it for them the onus of alavery, may not be deemed objectionable by the great mass. In such measures as the Insurance Act, Compulsory Arbitration, of enforcing Trade Union bargains, establishment of Labour Colonies for the "memployable," municipal and State enterprises financed by capitalists, compalsory registration and compulsory military service, we note the streamous endeavours of Capitalism to render itself, at the expense of the worker, more stable.

What the final outcome of all this ill be it is difficult to state. One

what the final outcome of all this will be it is difficult to state. One thing is certain, that a movement like the Industrial Workers of the World, sased as it is upon Industrial Unionian and the One Big Union, non-parliamentary and therefore free from the Grane for "reforms" and "palliatives," is the greatest bulwark the protection that it is not protecting the same type of the protection of the protect have in protecting itself against the ibility of the coming Industrial

CORRESPONDENSE.

R. M. Rose; received; will use when

C.L. Rosanso, Thanks, Notified out-



Australia's Impending Danger.

BRITISH CAPITALISTS FEEDING

GERMÁN SOLDIERS.

The German Army must also have Ine German Army must also have tae. Let us see how we have supplied it. During the first lortinght of war, export was restricted and only 60,600 lbs. were sent out of the country, warreas for the corresponding period the previous year 179,143 lbs. were exported. During the next three mouths are controlled as a removed, when he controlled are removed. exported. During the next three mouths her restrictions were removed, when no less a quantity than 15,805,628 lbs. were sent away—the greater part of it by roundabout channels to Germany—against 1,146,237 lbs. for the corresponding périod in 1913. After three months a modified restriction was placed upon the export of tes, but after reckaning the whole sum it is found that DURING THE TIME WE HAVE SENT T WAR WE HAVE SENT

reckquing the whole sum it is found that DURING THE TIME WE HAVE BREN AT WAR WE HAVE SENT ABROAD OVER 20,000,000 lbs. OF TEA, while in the corresponding year we sent only a little over 2,000,000 lbs. Now, where has it gons? In August and September last, Germany received from Holland 16,000,000 lbs., whereas in that period of 1913 she only received from Holland 16,000,000 lbs. Tes is given as a stimulant to German troops in the field, so we see how the British Government have been tricked into ACTUALLY FEEDING THE ENEMY! And again, let us see how the poor are being exploited by the policy of those in high authority. At the outbreak of war the market price of tea was 71d. per lb. As soon as exportation was allowed, the price was resident to the buyer at home to 9d. Then, when exports were restricted, it fell to \$4d. But as soon as the restrictions on exports were removed altogether, the price rose until, to-day, the very commence tienf-ten fetches 10d. a lb.—a price never equalled, save in the memorics of octographer. Win Le Queux, in 'The Empire's Deady Danger."

BRISBANE.

For a' that and a' that, It's coming soon for a' that,

It's coming soon for a' that,
Sed working men o'er half the world,
Made chattle-slaves for a' that."

Brisbane Local is still going ahead.
Industrial Unionism is being advocated
with a vigor and persistency that cannot fail to have due effect. Splendid.
work is being done by Sydney fellowworkers newly arrived. F.-W. Jackson
got in some telling propaganda during
his short visit here. Papers and literature 'sales are good, and with each
fellow worker putting his shoulder to
the wheel, a long pull, a strong pull,
and a pull all, together, Brisbane for Industrial Unionism and the One Big
Union.

A. E. BROWN,

Local No. 7.

Says Mr. Block :--

Another correspondent urges that Mr. Holman "must thank the teachers of the I.W.W. doctrines for the display made against him, not because of his made against him, not because of his political leanings, but because he was out with the intention of stirring their deadened consciences to a sense of duty. The I.W.W. are at work every-where with their suggestions of dis-toloyalty—in the workshop, in the fields, at the street corners. They never lose an oncortunity of setting in their at the atreet corners. They never lose in opportunity of getting in their deadly work; and because of their teachings, hundreds of young men sneer at patriotism, speak insultingly of the King, and laugh to scorn the idea of fighting for something they do not possess—a country. An I.W.W. man once told me that a worthy man had no right to be, and had no object in being, loyal to either King or country."—"S.M. Herald."

ORGANISATION NEWS.

Good progress is reported by I.W.W. members working at the Alpine railways construction camp. An economic class is held every evening, and attracts a good many of the workers there. Occasionally there is a deate, which is also attended by interested workers. At Picton, on the same knee, there is also good work being done by a bunch of "wobblies." At Tarana, there are a few of the boys who are getting in good work.

In other parts of the country, in the In other parts of the country, in the different States solid work is being done for the O.B.U. In Innisfail, Stanthorpe, Brisbane, Apple Tree Creek in Queensland, Crib Point, Portland and Allandale in Victoria; Launceston and Linda in Tasmania; Port Augusta and the transcontinental line in S.A.; and in the mining and lumber districts of the West, the members of the organization are gesting in plandid work for sation are getting in splendid work for the abolition of capitalism.

the abolition of capitalism.

Little wonder the ruling class and their lackey, the daily press, is wailing about this new organisation that is breeding and stimulating discontent all over the modern world. And that we are making the I.W.W. felt, let us redouble our efforts, to build up the new and to destroy and overthrow the old system of robbery and slavery.

A splendid sign of the tipnes is the establishment of a sure and reliable means of communication between the organisation in various parts of the world by means of saliors and firemen, who to-day are rapidly becoming a great factor in the development and growth of the Industrial Workers of the World. The time is rapidly approaching when we shall be entirely incoming the world of the capitalists and their sall and cable services.

The Traitorous Instincts.

"There is no political alchemy by which you can get golden conduct out of leaden instincts."—Herbert Spea-

of leaden instincts."—Herbert Spes-cer.

"If you are not prepared to wear the uniform of the King, you may be com-pelled to don that of the Kaiser." So says Holman, "Labor" Premier of New South Wales. There was a time, we be-lieve, when Holman had no time for Kings or Kaisers. That was in the days before the opportunity, which, we are told, always knocks once at each man's door, becknoel to Holman; the oppor-tunity, in this case to sell the workers' birthright for less than a mess of po-tage, while securing economic, political, and social advancement for himself. But, alackaday, Holman is now so

and social advancement for himself.

But. alackaday. Holman is now so enthusiastic in his preference for Royal rulers, that he forgets all he owes to those same workers. He dubs them loafers and wasters when they refuse to cloak the murder of their class by a winform and incidental production. uniform and incidentally risk their own lives for no other reason than that a first cousin of Kaiser William may continue to adorn the coin in which they are paid their mengre wages, inateed of the equally insipid countenance of Kaiser Bill himself.

er Bill himself.

That is a choice that is really worth dying for!

However, Holman is content that somebody else should do the dying. He, like all the other "leading citisens," the functionaries of Church and State, bishops and parsons, judges and magiatrates, ministers and politicians, the whole horde of capitalist flunkers, each whole horde of capitalist flunkers, each would sacrifice "the last man and the last shilling," so long as he was not the man and the shilling was not his own.

the man and the shilling was not his own.

Most surely there is no alchemy by which the instinct of the beast of prey can be turned into an instrument for social good; no circumstances under which the hereditary and age-long entire of the working class can tender us advice calculated to be to our advantage; no occasion, never was, and never will be, on which this treacherous brood ever advised the workers to a course of action which did not render it more easy for themselves to fatten and batten on the stolen product of labor.

The cry of "disloyalty" and "traitors" is being freely hurled about by Holman and his colleagues. The word "traitor" is a masty one; but there can be no greater traitor than he who is disloyal to principle, disloyal to class, and disloyal to his pledged word. If one looks for traitors of this type the need go no further than the criminal crew who are the so-called Labor lead-crew who are the so-called Labor lead-crew in this State. But this fraternity seem to forget the lessons of history. crew who are the so-called Labor lead-ers in this State. But this frasternity seem to forget the lessons of history. There will yet come a time when trait-ors of this character may be in danger of getting short shrift at the nearest lamp post. One can see, in consequence of the economic results which this war-will produce, thousands of people walk-ing the streets of Sydney, London, Berlin, Paris and every other city in the world, vainly crying for bread. The people will then know where to look for traitors, and mes (save the mark!) of the Holman-Black Fitzgerald type, if they are not hiding their cowsidly carcasses, will be found performing their murderous functions of ordering the armed forces of Capitalism to shoot the people down.

armed forces or vaponing the people down.

The catechism tells us that Judas Iscariot "was damned to hell for all eternity." Poor Judas! There was a gross miscarriage of justice, considering the traitors of modern times.

T. GLYNN.

If a notice "Expired" is on your 'Direct Action," it means that your ub has expired. Renew at once, if you desire a continuation.

Girect Action CARROLL



OFFICIAL ORGAN

Of the

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Boulder News.

___0___

Propaganda is booming here.

our meetings are increasing in tis are or six police, besides plain clothes d tectives, in our crowds.

The master class send patriotic pimps 100 masser mass sent partial to ask war questions, with the thinly disguised atwarpt to try to make F.-W. Reeves commit himself in an unpatriotic state sicat, so that the police could take acse tactics.

The local press is giving the L.W.W. n sit of notice now; the day will come when this field will ring from end to ; I with the I.W.W.

The press here seems to confuse the I.W.W. with the Socialists. What a lock awaits the press

In a few days F.-W. Reeves and Saw In a few days F.W. Reeves and Sawtill 'are going to visit the wood lines, and afterwards the Trans fine on a organising tour. The wood lines are a very important strategical point in the class war here. If the wood lines are stopped, the mines can be held up. The wood cutters are the only workers who have, ever had a strike here. Three pars ago they went out, but graciously left a big pile of wood on hand for the master class; but this time we will put them wise as what to do.

Sawtell and Harding took a trip down the Kurrawang wood line, and sold £2 worth of literature, and addressed threa-fairly good meetings. More Italian lit-erature is wanted for the Kurrawang acod line, as there are a great num-by of Italians on the wood line, who the recolling to the revolutionary unionism of the I.W.W. The speakers explained to the wood cutters how and replained to the wood cutters how and by they should be organised in the mining department of the One Big Union. Our meetings have been splendid-considering the intense cold of the weather. All sorts of attempts to break our meetings with interjectors, pimps and drunks have failed. Of course the police, like the poor, are always with

us.

The I.W.W., and more particularly F.W. Reeve, have been the means of inspiring some of the constant of th

M. SAWTELL

Listen! Boggers of the Golden Mile!

You truckers and boggers, listen.

Wake up.
You are scabbing on the unemployed
by working so hard, and by allowing
the bosses to speed you up. Don't do

it, boys,
It is a scabby old game.

Many of you are discontented. Of
course you are. Now let us make that
discontent intelligent. How?

By reading and studying the propaganda of the Industrial Workers of the

World

It is rumoured that the boggers are thinking of forming another craft union, and of breaking away from the Miners' Federation.

What! Another craft union What! Another craft union?
Why, you have got thirty already on and about the fields, and now some of you want another; with another ignorant and well paid official for the workers to keep, and another scabby old Arbitration Award to bind the workers in

abject poverty and servitude.

No, join the Industrial Workers of the World, a union with a punch, a union that uses industrial union meth-

union that uses industrial union methods, to get better conditions for the working class, ³

No tooling about for months in an Arbitration Court, or waiting three years for next election. But by using "Direct Action" and "Sabotage" on the

you hoggers hold the key of the postion on the mines.

You are in the majority.

But you are to-day what the bosses and the snobs of Labor please to term the unwilled. You are the hardest worked, the lowest paid, and the most despised.

despised.

Is it not so
And until you kick you ought to be
despised. You cowards!

Wake up, and show the mine owners
the power of the unskilled worker, by
striking on the job. Your award is up
early next year, 1916.

What are you going to do about it? Are you going to allow the Miners eration to fool you this time?

with you allow ignorant and spincless enion officials like MacLeod and Glance to track and betray you this time? Taopence a day rise, what a tragedy! What a manifestation of working class ignorance, disorganisation, and glaring incompetence of the paid officials of the Miners' Federation.

Miners' Federation.
Fellow workers, as man to man, as one fellow-worker to another follow-worker: "What have we to offer our children in the future?" What have to offer them, but wage-slavery; but are to big the same and a same and all the horrors, the pinching and

Now brother, think of that son of yours at home, just about to leave school, what inheritance can you leave

Your shovel and truck, when the "miners' complaint" has finished you

off, or you lay crushed under a fall of ground, or you just die like all the workers die, early from overwork. If the boggers, if the working class love their wives and children, why don't tiey demand the same pointions to live under as the mine owners; good houses, good clothes, more leisure and educatio

ion. it is true what fellow-worker

MacMillan says: You live in a shack that You starve with your wife and kids, ou stifle the germs of manhood, And do as your master bids."

And so you do.

Now you boggers, join the I.W.W.

and fearn to kick.

Strike on the job.

Go to work, but go very slow.

If the "tally" is ten trucks, only put out five. Don't leave the shovels and trucks for seabs to use. Don't let the engine drivers haul scabs up and down the shaff. shaft. Step on the job and go slow

Step on the job and go slow.

The best way to picket a strike is to stop on the job, go slow, and make the bess pay, the strike pay.

I know the conditions under which you work. I have "bogged" with you on five different mines. The trucks in the Percy, Australia and Lake View, in fact in all the nines are too big. in all the mines are too big. Well, go a bit slower.

Never mind what the machine men do, let them work their hearts out on their scabby old contracts, if they are foolish enough to do so, but mind you

Anyhow, the boggers hold the power.
You are the real proletariate, the propertyless, the homeless, and often jobless to whom the I.W.W. makes their

sppeal.
The boggers are the "bottom dogs" of the mining industry, nobody can go faster than the boggers will allow them. And the boggers can play Hell with dividends.

There is nothing to stop the boggers There is nothing to stop the boggers on these fields, demanding and getting the same rate of pay for all the workers on the mines, and all day shift, and a six-hour day at that.

Just at present, the mine owners graciously grant prominent union officials all day shift jobs.

In the future, the L.W.W. hopes, not to ask, but to take all day shift jobs for all workers. If the master class want more gold, let them put on more

for all workers. If the master class want more gold, let them put on more

sorb the unemployed.

Now boggers, will you join the I.W.W. It is up to you.

Come Britisher!

Come Slav!

Come Italian!

Come working class of the world. Boggers join, and kick with the min-ing department of the One Big Union.

M SAWTELL,

Sec. 1.W.W.

FROM QUEENSLAND.

It is remarkable that the workers can in imposed on so easily, seeing that the imposition is so palpable. In reviewing recent occurrences this fact has been amply demonstrated to any one who amply demonstrated to any one takes a little time for thought.

During the recent spar for jobs During the secent spar for jobs in Parliament the late representative for Rockhampton, Grant, after telling the people that in recent times there had been 49 strikes in N.S.W., which re-sulted in a loss to the strikers, and ci-others indirectly concerned, of, ever £100,000, he told them that he believ-ed in their priors.

ed in their unions.

I should think that he would believe in them, when they bring such deplorable results as those he mentioned for they cannot be very harraful to the exploiters. After that it is hardly surprising for the workers to listen to Adamson, the Labor representative, reiterate the remarks of his co-parasite. reiterate the remarks of his co-parasite, and state that in order to make more progress he would like to see them form many more trade unions. We may take it for granted that they both fear the International Industrial organization of the workers. It spells the sack for them and their friend, the union secretary

Throughout the sugar industry in North Queensland the farmers have given the cutting of their cane to the Hindoo and other aliens—as the Christians call them—who are debarred by the present unionism from socoming organised. The consequence is that the farmers have the opportunity afforded

them to carry on increased exploitation, which results in the "alien" getting a monopoly of the work, and the union white worker carrying his swag. The country is covered by workless men looking for the right to work. Notwithstanding the "great Labour victory" poverty and oppression are be-ing more keenly felt. Workers of the World! It behoves you which results in the "alien

Workers of the World! It behoves you in face of the example before your eyes of the failure of your craft unions, and your political ladders, to awaken from your deathly sheepiness. "Have done with hypocrisy! Recognise that you have the same power to audule your hand."

Dave the same power to subdue your masters as you have to subdue the powers of nature.

Foster a hatred of slavery and oppression, seek for complete freedom, which is your natural right. What are your weapons? It is International Industrial organisation and Direct Ation.

T. HEALY.

STICKERS.

Stickers are one of the most effective propaganda dodges that can be used. The Press Committee have printed a large quantify, which are now on sale to members, and locals. The prices are 2s. 6d. per thousand; Ils. for 5000; and 21 for 10,000. Orders despatched by return.

What is the I. W. W? Send 1/ for a parcel of literature and find ont.

The Reward of Brains.

By Jax.

The laws pertaining to patents and inventions in Australia and elsewhere are somewhat elastic and practically allow rich companies to rob the poor or unwary inventor. In England many clever inventors die poor, and several committed suicide, unnonored and unknown, the ignorant public complacently accepting the stupid Coroner's verdict, "Committed suicide while temporarily maane."

Dr. Smiles, a conservative writer, in his "History of Inventors," shows how even the successful inventors frequently were cheated out of their dues.

their dues.

Richard Roberts invented the self-acting mule and other mechanical improvements. Dr. Smiles says: 'Many have profited by his inventions without even acknowledging the obligation which they owe to him. They have used his brains and copied his tools, and the "sucked orange" is all

have used his brains and copied his tools, and the search orange is an but forgotten.

J. B. Nielsen patented the hot blast. This invention later meant a saving of nearly £2.000,000 to iron founders in Scotland. The iron founders formed a syndicate which spent £40,000 in law-suits trying to rob the inventor of his patents. They succeeded in forcing Nielsen to forego 70 per cent. of his royalties.

David Musket, by his discovery of Black Band ironstone in Scotland gave trade a great fillip. He invented a process of applying Neilsen's hot blast to anthracite coal, thus effecting a great saving to the capitalists. They pocketed the savings, which, at one works alone, was estimated at £22,000 a year, and forgot to reward the inventor for his ingenuity. Another clever man, Henry Cort, invented several improvements in iron manufacture, which laid the foundation of fortunes of rich capitalists. He was defrauded of his patent rights by a dirty trick, and died in abject poverty.

Die is not generally known that Marconi, although backed by capital, was obstructed in his attempt to establish wireless across the Alantic. A well known cable company paid a man £110° a week to destroy Marconis signals. This was done by erecting a wireless station near Land's End and sending out powerful currents. Eventually Marconi was forced to give up the station at the Lizard and erect another west of the company's

and sending out powerful currents. Eventually analysis was record up the station at the Lizard and erect another west of the company's piant.

It is only recently that the inventor of the Diesel engine, an invention that is probably worth millions to interested capitalists, killed himself.

The writer knows of one case where a young employee, working in a telegraph instrument factory, invented an improvement, but was forced to sell it to his employer for £5. The firm subsequently made thousands out of his invention.

Numerous other cases might be quoted: It is very difficult to form any estimate of the numerous inventors who have been robbed. When we consider the frequent lack of business experience of the inventor, the sinisterilence of the press, the power of wealth, and other circumstances connected with invention, we can safely assume that for every case of a robbed inventor that is known, there are probably scores that are never heard of.

The lot of the inventor under capitalism is not a happy one. In the first place, unless a large profit can be expected, no capitalist will invest. econdity, it costs roughly £400 to cover the initial expenses of the patent rights. In many cases the law is not able to guarantee protection, even if it would. There are frequently many chances of stealing the idea of the patent and altering the details so as to evade the law. Needless to say, the rich firm nearly always wins at law against a poor inventor.

Neirly all the wonderful inventions of modern times are the work of comparatively poor men. Very rarely has a man reared in the lap of the working-class brains, from a commercial standpoint. Rich exploiters have grown fabilously wealthy on the poor man's ingenuity, write the latter, thrown on the industrial scrap-heap, sinks to a pauper's grave.

No wonder Dr. Smiles sums up his "History of Inventors" by calling them "sucked oranges."

The political twisters, courteously designated statesmen, and the murderers commonly known as war lords, have honors, wealth and power while alive, and monuments are erected to their memory when dead. They are, socially, very important people! Inventors whose creative genius properly applied would lighten the labor and increase the happiness of humanity, go unrewarded to a pauper's grave, only to be remembered as "a sucked

applied would injured.

go unrewarded to a pauper's grave, only to be remembered as pauper's grave, or injured in the chouragement of inventive faculties among the slaves who may possibly posses some ingenuity, has not been overlooked. In some services employees have to sign agreements to the effect that any invention they make belongs to the employer. This is not an attempt to dodge the law, neither is it economic compulsion, nor are we to regard it as an interference with the liberty of the individual, only bad men who wish to tear up society by the roots, crush "the incentive to gain," and rob the inventor of his reward, would suggest such things. These rules are merely an example of the vast foresight and ability of capitalists!

It is said that Lever Bros. had a special box in the workshop into the employees were expected to drop notes relative to improvement. This highly respected and model firm paid half a crown for any improvement adopted. It is thus capitalism rewards brains and industrial efficiency, and meanwhile the sucked oranges, who labor in the industrial efficiency, and meanwhile the sucked oranges, who labor in the industrial efficiency, and meanwhile the sucked oranges, who labor in the industrial efficiency weighed down by the fear that Socialism will

and meanwhile the sucked oranges, who labor in the industrial areas, and inventive field, work on, weighed down by the fear that Socialism will some day level them down.

The I.W.W. Preamble.

The working class and the employing class have nothing in com There can be no peace so long as hunger and want are found among millions of working people, and the few who make up the employing class have all the good things of life.

Between these two classes a struggle must go on until the workers of the world organise as a class, take possession of the earth and the machinery of production, and abolish the wage system.

We find that the centreing of the management of industries into fewe, and fewer hands makes the trade unions unable to cope with the ever-growing power of the employing class. The trade unions foster a state of affairs which allows one set of workers to be pitted against another set of workers in the same industry, thereby helping to defeat one another in wage wars. Moreover, the trade unions aid the employ-ing class to mislead the workers into the belief that the working class

have interests in common with their employers.

These conditions cair be changed and the interest of the working class upheld only by an organisation formed in such a way that all its members in any one industry, or in all industries if necessary. cease work whenever a strike or lockout is on in any department thereof, thus make

ing an injury to one an injury to all. Instead of the conservative motto: "A fair day's wages for a fair day's work, we must inscribe on our banner the revolutionary watchword.

'A bolition of the wage system."

It is the historic mission of the working class to do away with Capi talism. The army of production must be organised, not only for the every-day struggle with capitalists, but also to carry on production when capitalism shall have been overthrown. By organizing industrially we are forming the structure of the new society within the shell of the old.

Politicians, the I.W.W. & the War.

The silly season is with us once spin. The politicians of New South Wales, Liberal and Labor alike, assist-of by other noisy, but harmless bul-surks of Empire, have taken a hand in warks of Empire, have to the recruiting business.

The opening of the season was certainly rather inauspicious, when Mosses Holman and Wade—the deadly political enomies of the once-was—faced a lowing mob at the Stadium, to attempt to get recruits for the front. As grandous member of the Legislative Concil at a more recent meeting fathered the disturbance on to the L.W.W. The same person would blame the L.W.W. Distance of the transpire of the transpire of the L.W.W. The same person would blame the L.W.W. Distance of the transpire of the transpire of the transpire of the transpire of the Stadium refused to listen to the Gerenment analyse why the habitues of the Stadium refused to listen to the Gerenment and Opposition leaders. The greater percentage of the men present were miners from Newcastle, and to these men, with their memories The opening of the season sest were miners from Newcastle, end to these men, with their memories of the great coal strike, and the great gaolings under the Coercian Act, the sight of C. G. Wade acted sin Act, the sight of C. G. Wade acted ages them much in the same way as a red rag acts upon a bull. And Mr. flobman himself was refused a hearing bargly on account of his inconsistent stitude during the province. arginude during the progress of the war.
At the beginning of the war, Mr. Hol-man-expressed himself to the effect that if Britain went into this war it was sen why Australia should join in. After being called over the coals by a military officer of high standing in the military officer of high standing in the State, Mr. Holman somersaulted from the indifferent position he had take up, and is now engaged in recruiting. Then placing beside these well-known facts the rapidly growing and perfectly antural antipathy to politics and politicians that is being expressed not only in Australia but all over the world, one really cannot wonder at the failure of these gentlemen to obtain the testing the desired.

In dealing with other meetings and peakers, it is quite evident that some of the speakers are not very likely to escourage young men to go to the front, of the speakers are not very likely to ensurage young men to go to the front, when their statements are devoid of reason, and sometimes positively ridiculors. Take, for instance, a well-known politician, who comes, we are told, from the Emerald Isle, who queries: "What will the Germans do when they arrive here? See what they did a Alaska and Lorraine." Men with such a scanty knowledge of generanbich a scanty knowledge of geographi-terms are hardly likely to obtain real terms are hardly likely to obtain re-ruits. Then again, listen to Mr. Hen-ey, M.L.A. He says, "We are fight-ag the most intelligent people in the world." Which any one will admit is careely complimentary to the Angloon people

aring they desired.

Then we are again treated to son hing amounting to hysteria by Mr. Fitzgerald. President P.L.L., and member of the House of Antiquities. solemnly averred that the I.W.W. who solemnly averred that the I.W.W. as responsible for all anti-war feeling; hat even if the I.W.W. wanted to go a fight for the Empire he for one would are them stopped; that the I.W.W. as a very small body; after which he smianted a ridiculously inconsistent ride, by saying that he wanted to see time of the actions consistent of the property of the soldiers come down from verpool and boot these fellows et." Here we have one of our atesmen" "inciting to riot." Lookat the results of intolerant bigoted of this type, and the quaint "liberty" expressed by Fitz-one can only wonder that re-has been so successful as it has en. Then again to aver that the W.W. is a very small body, and then spend half an hour crying about it hardly the action of a "statesman." men off the streets" may be Mr. Fitzgerald's pat muel Johnson evidently mples of the same thing in his day a he coined the famous and time.

an again, we have the case of two
bers of the Legislature who went
tingow, and according to accounts
posised many young men who were
le to such an extent that practicnote recruits could be obtained. Then
Holman comes back from the counand says that the results of his
ngs were very disappointing,
we have Mr. Black, the Chief
sary, who says that anyone who
i question at a recruiting meeting
instantly arrested. In fact, open
who on the war is to be sternly
used.

certainly are hardly likely to obtain re-cruits we can take the unconscious "Irishium" of a well-known dignitary of the church who exclaimed, "When the soldiers in the trenches hear! of the Lusitania outrage, they went mad. I notice that many men in Australia have not gone mad yet, or else they would be in the trenches to-day." Mr. Loxton. K.C., also let the economic cat out of the bag when he stated, "Are we to allow Germany to rob us of our heritage of liberty, as she has to a large extent robbed us of our heritage of commerce?" To get recruits, one needs plenty of platitudes, scraps of paper, broken treaties, but no economics or business. Ri_hteousness, liberty, etc., appeal far more strongly to the sentimental sides of nessible recruits than-all the wail abe lost contracts, or German husiness superiority.

Mr. Meazher, the Sneaker of the K.C., also let the economic cat out of

German husiness superiority.

Mr. Meagher, the Speaker of the
House, at the Town Hall had a good
deal to say about "honor," and like
wise he used his eloquence to considerable effect upon the I.W.W. Mr.
Meagher, at a P.L.L. Conference, a
little while ago, justified assassination
in certain cases, but we suggest to
him that if he would confine his remarks to recruiting. he would possibly
marks to recruiting. him that it he would comme his it-marks to recruiting, he would possibly get far more recruits, than he is likely to do by, metaphorically, assassinating

Another remarkable scene

Another remarkable scene was witnessed at the Town Hall on Wednesday evening after the Chief Justice, Sir W. Cullen, sat down. During his discourse, the Chief Justice stated that we (meaning the Allie) were up against the best brains in Germany and America although he stressed the point that ica, although he stressed the point that the whole feeling of the United States was not arraigned against the Allies Immediately on resuming his seat, Mr. Fitzgerald rose, and floundering about said that he thought that the Chief Justice had hardly done himself justice. He got into such a muddle that Sir Wm. Cullen had to tell the audience and Mr. Fitzgerald that he was speaking for himself, and knew what he was about. People of the type of Mr. Fitzabout. People of the type of Mr. Fitz-gerald ought to be kept off public plat-forms, when they are likely to cause torms, when they are need to cause tension between countries, as in a simi-lar case lately, when Mr. Watt, of Victoria, referred to the President of the United States, Mr. Woodrow Wil-son as a "closet philosopher."

son as a "closet philosopher."
And yet men of the type of Fitzgerald come out to castigate the I.W.W.,
who certainly, whatever their defects,
may be, are not desirous of bringing
about by their muddle-headed egotiam a conflict between Australia and

United States.

Therefore, in summing up from the standpoint of recruiting, and looking at the whole business from the standpoint of patriotism, one can only form the conclusion that politicians, instead of stimulating the rush to the front, nave produced exactly the opposite effect. And then, after seeing their impotence, they blame the business in a stupid and childish manner on to the I.W.W. Rather let them examine themselves and see whether their failure is not due. statuer let them examine themselves and see whether their failure is not due to the naturally increasing antagonism to politicians in general, and also to their stupid, ignorant, and childish methods of addressing desirable young men from a recruiting standpoint. Impressed in passionate admiration of methods or accruiting standpoint. Immen from a recruiting standpoint. Immersed in passionate admiration of themselves and their fat salaries, they have failed to notice in their narrow environment that the geographical, social and economic conditions are changing and economic remidity all over the and economic conditions are changing with lightning rapidity all over the world. But the fooliah politician, ig-norant of the psychology of the people, goes in where an angel would fear to tread.

In a country with the thoroughne In a country with the thoroughness of Germany, men of this type would be promptly dealt with by the authorities. If members of the Reichstag had made such a muddle of things as the present day politicians in N.S.W., a file of soldiers would have escorted them to the confines of a prison, where they would be comparatively harmless. And until the State Governor and the Imperial Government take this very necessary action very few recruits will be forthcoming as a result if the pantomine performance of the last few lays are to be tolerated.

Some of the individuals are useless for any other occupation than that of

mimic performance of the last rew fully are to be tolerated.

Some of the individuals are useless for any other occupation than that of coting with the "Ayes" or "Noes." Possibly if the politicians had reduced their own salaries to £150 a year, they might have commanded a little respect from their audiences, who might have recognised that at least they were sin-

And us far as the LW.W. is con

Work and War.

I would take the liberty to draw your union to the great opportunity that exists in Australia during next harvest for the I.W.W. to organise the-rural workers of Australia. Ever since the war, started, and es-pecially since the Commonwealth Gov-

pecially since the Commonwealth Gov-ernment started recruiting, the an-swer that the squatters and the cockies gave to the men who asked them for a job was, "Why don't you go to the war? You will get six bob a day and tucker there." The result is that thous-ands of men enlisted because they had only one alternative, either to starve

or enlist.

Two years and a half ago the Commonwealth Labour Government sent George Reid to Berlin to address the German Reichstag on emigration from Germany to Australia. George told the Germany to Australia. George told the Reichstag that Australia was as big as the United States and had less than five millions of people. He also told the Reichstag that Australia had room for 100 millions, that there were thou-sands of miles of Australia the foot of which had never felt the foot of a white mm. That millions of acres of idle lands were waiting for willing hands to cultivate them and that no nation were better farmers than the Germans. Today our Labour beauties consider that Australia is over populated, and that every man ablebodied and fit should leave Australia and travel 10 or 12 thousand miles to save Europe and the British Empire for the British capital-

Two years ago the politicians said the Iwo years ago the pointenans said the waste spaces of Australia must be filled up with able-bodied men. To-day every able-bodied man should chance his luck in Turkey, Germany, or France either turn himself into a corpse or come back to Australia with a pair of weeden less.

n legs.
know Billy Holman will supply every returned soldier with a block of land. He has allotted 250,000 acres in land. He has allotted 250,000 acres in the Wyslong district for that purpose. As it takes about 2000 acres to keep a family in that class of country 125 fee-turned soldiers will be accommodate. The best classes of workers for the I.W.W. to organise and carry on their propaganda amongst are the miners ar propaganda amongst are the miners and bush workers, or the class of work where labour is most casual. I see by to-day's "Herald" that Holman and Peacock, the Victorian kookaburra, are going to plan how to garner next sea-son's harvest.

son's harvest.
Well, if the I.W.W. organise the country workers next harvest and demand 48 hours for a week's work, and two and sixpence an hour they will set. Messrs. Fisher and Co. and also pretty cocky thinking, and after the harvest they will not be too ready to tell men to clear out of Australia and turn them.

to clear out of Australia and turn them selves into manure 12,000 miles away. By the workers asserting their power next harvest they would check ricuiting and the Congerption Act which Andy Fisher intends to bring after the Referendum vote is takey Surely the success of the coalminers/i overcrowded Britain with 650 to square mile should be an incentive to Australia with less than two to the

JAMES WARD

ed they are an industrial organisation out they are an industrial roganisation pure and simply. Further they are not impressed or otherwise with the waits as back again in the stage of tops and marbles. Nor of potential Sherlock Holmes' who discover conspiracies in the colum

the daily press.

If the I.W.W. went into the recruiting business, it would do it scientifically, and its first job would be to remove the useless and unnecessary lummove the useless and unnecessary ber that is always in the way of h ber that is always in the way of naving things done, and remove to a place where it could give advice to hominy tins and broad arrows. Some of the older types could be placed in the old men's home, while others, not so old. and with possibly a remote chance making decent citizens, could be to a kindergarten to get a little

to a kindergarten to get a little ele-mentary education, so as to be able to talk intelligently and coherently. The feeling of the people is against the fluiticians, therefore if the people responsible want to get recruits let the politicians, herefore it me people responsible want to get recruits let them place the patriotic, purse-proud members of the two Houses under sur-cillance so that they will not be able to make a pantomime out of what is, or ought to be, a serious matter.

TOM BARKER

Agitation in Melbourne.

No Conscription.

The action of the Federal Labor Government in attempting to force conscription upon the people of Australia, has brought upon itself the ignominy and contempt of all rational-minded people. There are things which cannot be tolerated, and the attempt to rear up in Australia a military autograpy rated, and the attempt to rear up in Australia a military autocracy should meet with the opposition of even the most docile of the working-

class.

The faithful, dog-like obedience of the Labor politicians to the master-class has not been shaken even by the indignation of many of their own adherents, but with dogged persistence they pushed on with their legislation of reaction and oppression.

sion.

It must now be plain to all what traitors these Labor politicians have been. With glorious promises of the good times that were to be, they rode to power upon the backs of the working-class. They have now joined hands with the enemy—the master-class—and are endeavouring to force the shackles and fetters of conscription upon an already enslaved and suffering people.

Think of it! These self-styled 'friends of Labor.' making much

slaved and suffering people.

Think of it! These self-styled
"friends of Labor," making much
noise about the awful menace of
German militarism, and at the same
time trying to force through Prussianised laws which they know to be
the deadly foe of democracy, and
always the enemy of the workingclass.

Tt looks very much as if the Federal Labor Government takes the working-class for a lot of blind, gnorant fools, who will accept with oud "Amen's" anything they may agriculant fools, who will accept with loud "Amen's!" anything they may say or do. But they are sadly mistaken. The insidious and infamous tactics adopted by these henchmen of the exploiting-class are very apparent to all who have eyes to see and ears to hear.

Onc. see*.

Once again, have these one-time exponents of the class-war proved themselves to be the enemies of the down-trodden and exploited slaves, and the friends and allies of the capitalist-class.

Surely a party which consorts and fraternises with the Imperial military chiefs, who have always been the implacable foe of the working-class, and seeks advice and information from the greatest thieves and secundrils in society, cannot honestly claim to be a Labor Party! It nonly once again proves that. In only once again proves that, no matter what party is in power, they must obey the mandates of the mast-er-class, or get out!

Despite what laws are passed, or who passes them, despite what pro-clamations are issued, or injunctions passed, there are men in Melbourne who are prepared to resist, even to the death, any such despotic system as compulsory military service.

Conscription is a devouring mon-ster, which, when established in a country, spreads disease, crime, and pestilence wherever it sets its fithy pestilence wherever it sets its fithy paw. It is a dangerous enemy to the working-class, and will set back progress for many years; it, will mean the shattering of many working-class organisations, and the silencing of Labor agitators; it will mean the suppression of many!borties we now enjoy, which members of our class have fought and ble and died for. Conscription is a mighty weapon in the hands of the master-class, hence, it must be faced, grappled with, and fought.

Better by far to go down fighting

Better by far to go down fighting for freedom and right in Australia than to win glory and fame as the invader of another people's country in the integests of the capitalist-class.

The agitation against conscrion and militarism in Melbour tion and mintarism in metouries has been meeting with great success. There are three different organisa-tions which are conducting an agitations which are conducting an agita-tion against the tyrannical laws which are about to be forced upon the people. The Australian Peace Alliance; the No-Conscription Fel-lowship; and the Anti-Conscription and Anti-Militarist League.

The I.W.W. in Melbourne has seen fit to combine with the above organizations in holding united meetings against conscription. The enthusiasm and unanimity which dominates all the indro meetings has caused much alarm amongst the

When one sees the Athenaeum
Hall full to overflowing; the Bijou
Theatre packed to the roof, and
Flinders Park crowded, and each
meeting loud in their protests
against military domination, it
speaks well for the way the people
are moving. But sentiment cuts very
little ice. little ice.

If ever in the whole history of Australia the I.W.W. was needed, it is now. A blow is about to be delivered at our organisation; an attempt is being made to dis-unite our forces; an under-current is at work to silence our voices. We must hang together now. work to silence our voices. We must hang together now, more than ever we did before. If we are not watch-flut, alert, and ready, oppression and disaster will descend upon our heads before we can lift our hands in de-

before we can ferne.

Let us send out the call to all soldiers in the Army of Revolt, to mobilise around the banner of On-Big Union, and be ready to resist to the "last man and the last shilling" any tyrannical measures they may be imposed.

The future is pregnant with all the work-

The future is pregnant with all sorts of perious times to the working-class. The ending of the war will be the beginning of a new era cf starvation and misery for the exploited slaves.

All other organisations are danc-ing around with played-out weapons. It is for the I.W.W. to demonstrate the efficiency of Direct Action and sabotage.

The dark clouds of desolation and despair are already beginning to cause great privation, and the iron heel of oppression can already be

heel of oppression felt.

Rally round all ye exploited and starved slaves of the greatest Empire in the world, and help to deliver an united blow that will make have for all their the master-class pay for all their bloody deeds and infamous atroci-

NORMAN RANCIE.

BOULDER

ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL NO. 6. HALL, LANE-ST., BOULDER.

Wednesday evenings, in Hall,

Wednesday evenings, in Hall, class meeting.
Friday evening, Boulder Post Office, propaganda meeting.
Saturday evening, Kalgoorlie, propaganda meeting.

propaganda meeting.
Sunday morning, 10.30 a.m.,
Hall, business meeting.
Sunday afternoon, Keane's Goldfields Hotel, Athletic Club, at 2.30,

cture. Sunday evening, Boulder, propa-

ganda meeting.
Good library at Hall. All Reds
are invited to dig in and make Industrial Unionism the topic of the

E. CHRISTENSEN,

MELBOURNE ACTIVITIES.

Local No. 8, 243 William Street Monday, 8 p.m.: Business Meetin Thursday: Propaganda Commi

meets.
Friday, 8 p.m.: Propaganda meeting at South Melbourne Market.
Saturday, 8 p.m.: Educational lecture

in hall.

Sunday, 3 p.m.: Propaganda meeting at Flinders Park (Yarra Bank).

Library and reading room open every night. Working-class papers on file. Industrial Union literature on tale. All rebels—are asked to blow along and make themselves known. All slaves will be walong?

J. LAWRENCE. Secretary-Treasu

SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

DIRECT ACTION.

Enclosed find P.O. for 2/, for which send me Direct Action for 12 months at the following address::—

NAME

(Street or P.O. Box)

Olty

A Living Wage Idyll.

The gate of the Golden West, judged by the standards of those used to dwall-The gate of the Golden West, judged by the standards of those used to dwelling in cities, is merely a township. But a delightful township scattered along a tew miles of sandy beach. Rottnest, Carnac, and Garqen Islands are faint blurs on the horizon, and the blue of the sea that separates them from the mainland can be found nowhere else save in the depths of a child's eyes. And the river. Westralia will yet give birth to singers who will immortalise And the river. Westrain win yet give birth to singers who will immortalise the beauties of the Swan. The wooded points bathed in sunshine, the quiet sheltered bays, the ideal pience beach-es, and the broad open reaches are things that fill the heart with joy, while to look seaward from Preston Point at night is to see paradise.

Although a brisk walk of twenty min-utes from the main thoroughtare will-land the exploring stranger in open ousn, Fremantle is dignified by the title of city, and the dwellers therein must have wood. And Fremantle, moremust have wood. And Fremante, mover, is peculiarly a workers of the corker, nutruined workers baucational Associations onnies being the property of the control work on S conness Seit Telly non Joseph Italy co-homies, hurries gome iron work on Sat-urday, borrows a horse and cart, and hee ann forth to secure the wherewith-al to cook tee maturnal enop and stoke the "copper" on the neekly washing day.

Last Saturday with an ample supply or tobacco and a book, the writer was resurely making for one of the quiet Fiverside nocks aforesaid when a half from shop-mate this Whittless broke into the vision of a long, loading atternoon. "Jump up here," he said, "I'm
going out for a couple of loads of
wood "Now I did not want any wood,
and I did want to read, and smoke, and
water the fights and shadows of the
atternoon sun on the river, and loaf the
pleasant noods away. "Come on," he
urged, nothing my iteratation, "I've got
all addeen of beer in the cart." I
went. Why shound boncheads have all
thy beer? from shop-mate Bill Whittless broke in-

My companion, winie i guarded the beer, smashed up logs, tore out stamps, chopped down trees, cut them up, trimmed them to a suitable size, and loaded the cart. At intervals, while retrimined them to a suitable size, and loaded the cart. At intervais, while revealing himself and pulling spinners out of its bands, he talked. "A man's a bloody fool to buy wood, wood's dear," said itsil. We amished the beer, and he said, gianeing at the sun, "We mad better make a move, I want to get another load in before dark." I suggested putting a bigger load on this trip, but he ruled against it. "If I'd brought Nobby I would have," he said. There are occasional patches of said in W.A.; and wher we encountered one our steed, "Blazer," toiled painfully half-way through it, and stopped, jibbed. Bill coaxed Blazer, patced him, wore, three, ibbed on, ibbing horses until I lost patience. "Here," I said, "Gimme the danned whip. I'll shift him." "Hold on," shoulded Bill, in alarn, as I whirled the whip savagely around, if you bash him hk won't pull at all." He looked at Blazer, swore swille, then climbed up and threw off part of the load Blazer pushed thoughtuilly against the collar, and started homward with the diminished load. "I'll bring Nobby next time," said Bill, I was interested, and willingly accompanied him for the other load after helping to change horses.

time," said Bill. I was interested, and willingly accompanied him for the other load after helping to change horses. When we had put on as much as Blazer had successfully struggled through the sand patch with, I said, warningly, "That's about enough, Bill." "Come of, come on," he answered, impatiently, "sling it up, Nobby won't stick as up. Why, he'll pull every time you ask him." I continued slinging up fegs until Bill reckned he had a fair you ask him." I continued slinging up-legs until Bill reckpned he had a fair-foad on. We started, and Nobby grunt-ed and struggled until we reached the patch of sand, when Bill said to me, "You watch him pull now." Nobby strove mightly, and we reached the let-tisoned heap that marked Blazer's re-bellion, when he atopped, with heaving flanks and trembling limbs. Bill-pattel his neck proudly. "A bonza horse to mill." said Bill. Then, eyeing the heap his neck proudly. "A bonza horse to pull," said Bill. Then, eyeing the heap that behind after the trouble of chopp-ing it." He patted Nobby again. "Good old boy," he said, and he eyed the heap again. "Come on," he said to me, "let's sling it on, he'll pull it out." me, "let's sling it on, he'll pull it out."
And on it went. Bill took off his
coat, picked up the whip, and chirruped
to Nobby. Nobby heaved mightily, but
the load refused to atir. "Better sling
it off again," I strissed. "Rot," anapp-

Nobby. Workers

Stick to Your Class.

By Massage.

I want every worker to thoroughly understand his class; to stick and night for his class, be they right or wrong. In snort, to become class-consecous, slaves are ever reary, to oring a burglar to justice, but they overlook the fact that the master-case are continually robbing them or rent, interest, and profit. A capitalist has nothing masy to say against a brother snob for perenmarly robbing the masses, but a worker is always up against the sainst a broiner snot for peren-mainy robbing the masses, but a worker is always up against the burgiary every time. About 80 lear-ers own practically all England, and draw militions of pounds every year for doing nothing. They own the earth. They didn't make it. On-the other hand, 39 millions are apoor, of which 12 militions are al-ways on the verge of starvation. Oh, but aren't the suffragists ter-rible! They ruin property, while the capitalists only ruin human lives. I in a strike a worker kills a scab one of the master class, every work-

capitalists only ruin human lives. It in a strike a worker kills a scab or one of the master class, every worker is up against hyn. But the snobless have nothing to say a their brothers when they order the soldiers to show down the strikers like dogs.

Now, if a worker does time in juil, every toiler hates him. They trand him as a bad-un. Why i Because they don't understand thereass. I know a Sydney politician who had a 1sw years juil experience, but n bicss you, they hail him with delight at \$t\$. Mary s. In fact, him and Kelly are great pals. The master-class are class-conscious. If a worker stands up in the street or in a hall to deliver the gospel of I.W.W. ism to the workers, with one object in view: to cach them how to better their conditions, a number of slaves howl at him I Say he's mad! Call him a redragger! Sometimes they show fight. Now, if a snob gave a lecture in the Town Hall to an audience of "capitalists," they would cheer him; it would not matter if he said all the silly things imaginable, right or wrong, they would cheer him; it would not matter if he said all the silly things imaginable, right or wrong, they would cheer him; stick for him; congratulate him. Why don't the workers treat their owalcas in the same manner? don't the workers treat their own class in the same manner?

cont the workers treat their own class in the same manner?

New, if a poor slave Chinaman, Jap, or a blackfellow came to Sydney, the cry comes from the wage plugs, "We don't want them! We hate the dirty beasts!" otc. Whi happens when a capitalist Chinaman or Jap arrives in Sydney? The master-class here give him a good welcome, shake him by the hand, sup with him, etc. The master class the world over are aticking to each other like fish glue in this war of murder. They disguise the whole business. By speaking of war as a glorious sight, patriotic music, dag dapping, makes it seem like rabbit-shooting, just mere sport, to kid and gull you to acquiescence in this great slaughter of human beings, while they look on and rake in the profits.

But when the wage always are of

profits.

But when the wage slaves go on strike, oh! how the masters despise them! They ask, "Why should the poor innocent public be forced to suffer! etc." Mr. Fat does not seem to care how much the public suffer through the war, eh! Right or wrong, the capitalist class stick and fight for each other. Workers, go and do likewise!

Fellow worker! we want sub-scribers for the paper.

ed Bill, "he'll bring it out alright." He made a few trifling alterations to the harness, fastened the whip-lash on se-curely, and chirruped to Nobby again.

curely, and chirruped to Nobby again. That faithful quadruped strove gamely, but unavailingly, while Bill shouted at him, and brought down the rhip. Not once, but stripe after stripe. Thea, foot by foot, with deep sobbing gasps, Nobby, brought the load across to the hard ground.

I sat on an upturned feed-box chatting to Bill while he fed Blazer and Nobby that evening. He measured out the oats, brun, and chaff into their respect-ive feed-boxes, and while he was mixing them I asked curiously, "Which is Nobby's, Bill?". "Oh, it don't matte," he answered carelessly, "they both get the same."

The One Bright Spot in Europe.

The one big event in current history or interest to both capital and labor is the English situation. This is THE one the English situation. This is THE one oright apot, from the workingman's standpoint, in the dark page of Europe. It reflects a labor revoit of greater proportions and greater significance. "England's fate," says David Lloyd George, new Minister of War Munitions, in a supplicating speech to the organised longshoremen of Liverpool, "rests in the hands of labor." Elsewhore where socialism was supposed. where, where socialism was supposed to exist as a bulwark against reaction, the mailed first of Mars, the war god, has crushed the working class and con-verted it into a force of murder and oppression, directed mainly against it-self and its posterity.

Not so in England. There, with dogg-Act so in sequences and tenacity, labor re-luses to be crushed or driven. "The government," cries out Thomas, Labor member of Parliament, "will not get what it wants by putting a pistol at Labor's head." Others cry out that have attempt to conscript Labor by any attempt to conscript Labor by retard the output of munitions, and probably lead to a revolt on the part probably lead to a revolt on the part of Labor which would "be reflected in the trenches across the sea."

compensat to take part in a war that is being waged to protect and prohouse the meer six of the master capitalist class that has always exported and oppressed it, the English working class is asserting item. On this JUB, and withfulf Strikhitte, in a manner that must importe Labor everywhere as to its own inherent importance in instinuit and international affairs. The English working class is pressing account. english, working class is proving once more that Labor has only to unite and out its aims in futures to remore imposers that grantest force that can be structured. orengue to near ngumse ic. As Emgano snows, Limbon, right ONLL 10 distancy and division, and in ignorance of its own economic powers, permiss its own degradation and custavement, that thatour is dejeated and made to suffer ignominy. When conscious of its economic power, and united as a class in accordance with that consciousness, is invinciole, a There is nothing cast Lacor cannot win, for on its orann and orawn—on its aboutty, skin and muscio—social progress and the late or worst conquering empires depend. The strategic outlies of history are now rought in the snop and not on the held.
It is these facts that the English working class is driving home once more, and they give to the English signation its deep significance, and far-reaching

American labor has, as yet, American labor has, as yet, shown no great appreciation of these facts. True, many American workingmen, relaise instructively the working class shature of the British Labor revolt; especially in egutrast to the docile submission of the German and other workers. To them it is an assertion of working class humanity—of an awakening to the fact that workingmen are something more than automata, to be ordered to die, if necessary, by rules whose only furn than automata, to be ordered to die, ifnecessary, by rulers whose only function is to despuse and oppress them.
American capital, however, views the
situation more correctly—with the proverbial "alarm". Its editors discuss it
at great length; they scent the importance "of English working class action
from afar. Not only are big American
capitalist interests closely intertwined
with those of England, but so also is
the American labor problem likely to
be. The capitalist editors fear English example on American labor, as the lish example on American labor, as the isin example on American labor, as the forms and practices of American union-ism are largely derived from English sources and are inspired by them. And, of course, they deplore the lack of pat-riotism which these Anglo-Saxons exhibit. Listen, for instance, to the New

hibt. Listen, for instance, to the few York 'Journal of Commerce:— "The Government of Great Britain has been striving with all its might to has been striving with all its might to do its part in equipping armies and keeping up its navy, and it is now trying to put forth increased energy in the field. It's greatest obstacle has been and yet is to get vigor and persistent effort in the dockyards and arsenals, in foundries and factories, to turn out munition and supplies to the full measure of which they are capable. The chief difficulty has been in the stolid resistance of labor unionism to extra hours, to extra exertion, to full efficiency or any seal in producing results. It has become a question of compolery

and Work.

The National Council of Women wants industrial conscription, or what it calls national service, for women. The N.C.W. is chiefly composed of our fe-male unemployed. The wives and womale unemployed. The wives and men folk of capitalists, politicians, p men tork or capitalists, politicians, par-sons, professors, judges, lawyers and ell-the other hangers-on of capitalist so-ciety may be found there. Divorce _Court. records prove that there is more real vice to be found amongst this class than in any other

amongst this class than in any other strata of society. The girl in shop and factory may, therefore, on that account be less liable to insult from their employers, and this may be said to be the only "national serge" N.C.W. folk ever render to their "n. sex.

The spectacle of this idle, vicious, good-for-nothing clique, who cannot wash their own soiled underwear with-

wash their own soiled underwear without having a woman of the working class to do it for them, discussing the problem of work, is enough to raise a howl of laughter in hell. If one could be sure that they would be taken out of their mansions and motor-cars, placed in the factory, and compelled to house, clothe, and keep themselves on the fifteen shillings a week which tatistics show to be the average wage for female labor in Australia, industrial conscrittion might be justifiable.

female labor in Australia, industrial conscription might be justifiable. But then the respectable women at present employed in industry might ask for a rise in wages for this fresh risk of moral contamination.

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service, not in the army, but in the shops and factories whose work at this time is mainly for the Government to support it in the struggle which has been forced upon it in defence, as Min-ister Lloyd George says, of the life of the nation, the liberties of Europe, and the power, honor and influence of the British Empire. The formidable question rises and grows like the genie es-caping from the unsealed jar in the Arabian tale, whether the solidarity of English labor unionism is the death of English patriotism among

The solidarity of Labor is the death The solidarity of Labor is the death of every capitalist sham and humbug. The patriotism of the English capitalist class produced the world's worst slums and a physically deteriorated working class; not to mention its part in one of the most vicious wars history has ever recorded—a war in which the workers on the firing line at the front have been slaughtered by an enemy fed, van Holland, for profit by English capitalist "patriots." English labor. Is sick of a patriotism that is for the interest of the master class. "Prussianism" could not treat it worse—and the former may find it just as hard to handle. handle

handle.

But enough! Let us profit from the English situation: Labor united is invincible. It has only to alacken its pace to make empires totter. The enough consic power of Labor is the power that runs the world. Hasten the day when Labor shall consciously realise and assert the fact, in its own class interests the world over. ZJ. E. in "Solidarity."

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